

HEDIS Provider Guide:

Depression Screening and Follow-up for Adolescents and Adults (DSF-E)

Measure Description

Members 12 years of age and older who were screened for clinical depression using a standardized instrument and, if screened positive, received follow-up care.

- **Depression Screening:** The percentage of members who were screened for clinical depression using a standardized instrument between January 1st and December 1st of the measurement period. The list of standardized instruments is below.
- **Follow-Up on Positive Screen:** The percentage of members who received follow-up care within 30 days of a positive depression screen finding. **Any one of** the following actions count:
 - An outpatient, telephone, e-visit, or virtual check-in follow-up visit with a diagnosis of depression or other behavioral health condition
 - A depression case management encounter that documents assessment for symptoms of depression or a diagnosis of depression or other behavioral health condition
 - A behavioral health encounter, including assessment, therapy, collaborative care, or medication management
 - A diagnosis of encounter for exercise counseling
 - A dispensed antidepressant medication
 - Documentation of additional depression screening on a full-length instrument indicating either no depression or no symptoms requiring follow-up (i.e., a negative screen) on the same day as a positive screen on a brief screening instrument, e.g., a positive PHQ-2 followed by a negative PHQ-9.

Documentation Tips

- When submitting depression screening data using LOINC codes, the screening score must be documented in the electronic health record (EHR) and submitted as supplemental data.
- Use the person's age to select an age-appropriate depression screening instrument.
- The Patient Health Questionnaire 9 (PHQ-9) and PHQ-2 are the most commonly used instruments.
- Depression screening documented as part of other health assessments may count if the questions align with the approved, standardized instruments (see the list below). For example, if a health risk assessment includes PHQ-2 questions, the screening is acceptable if the patient completes the questions and a total score is calculated and documented.

Exclusions

- Members in hospice
- Members with a history of bipolar disorder any time during the person's history through the last day of the year prior to the measurement period
- Members with depression during the year prior to the measurement period

Standardized Instruments	Age ≤17	Age 18+	LOINC® Code	Positive Finding
Patient Health Questionnaire-2 (PHQ-2)	X	X	55758-7	Total Score ≥3
Patient Health Questionnaire (PHQ-9)	X	X	44261-6	Total Score ≥10
Patient Health Questionnaire Modified for Teens (PHQ-9M)	X		89204-2	Total Score ≥10
Beck Depression Inventory-Fast Screen (BDI-FS)	X	X	89208-3	Total Score ≥8
Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale – Revisited (CESD-R)	X	X	89205-9	Total Score ≥17

Standardized Instruments	Age ≤17	Age 18+	LOINC® Code	Positive Finding
Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale (EPDS)	X	X	99046-5	Total Score ≥10
PROMIS Depression	X	X	71965-8	Total Score ≥60
PROMIS Emotional Distress—Depression—Short Form		X	77861-3	Total Score ≥60
Beck Depression Inventory (BDI-II)		X	89209-1	Total Score ≥20
Clinically Useful Depression Outcome Scale (CUDOS)		X	90221-3	Total Score ≥31
Duke Anxiety-Depression Scale (DUKE-AD)		X	90853-3	Total Score ≥30
Geriatric Depression Scale Short Form (GDS)		X	48545-8	Total Score ≥5
Geriatric Depression Scale Long Form (GDS)		X	48544-1	Total Score ≥10
My Mood Monitor (M-3)		X	71777-7	Total Score ≥5

Codes to Bill for Depression Follow-up for Adolescents and Adults

Description	Codes		
Behavioral Health Encounter	CPT: 90791, 90792, 90832-90834, 90836-90839, 90845-90847, 90849, 90853, 90865, 90867-90870, 90875, 90876, 90880, 90887, 99484, 99492, 99493 HCPCS: G0155, G0176, G0177, G0409-G0411, G0511, G0512, H0002, H0004, H0031, H0034-H0037, H0039, H0040, H2000, H2001, H2010-H2020, S0201, S9480, S9484, S9485		
Depression Case Management Encounter	CPT: 99366, 99492, 99493 HCPCS: G0512, T1016, T1017, T2022, T2023 Note: Depression case management encounter must include assessment for symptoms of depression (use SNOMED codes: 394924000 or 788976000) or a diagnosis of depression or other behavioral health condition (see below for ICD10CM codes).		
Encounter for Exercise Counseling	ICD10CM: Z71.82		
Follow Up Visit: (Outpatient, telephone, e-visit or virtual check-in. <u>Must</u> have a diagnosis of depression or other behavioral health condition)	CPT: 98000–98016, 98960-98962, 98966-98968, 98970-98972, 98979-98981, 99078, 99202-99205, 99211-99215, 99242-99245, 99341, 99342, 99344, 99345, 99347-99350, 99381-99387, 99391-99397, 99401-99404, 99411, 99412, 99421-99423, 99441-99443, 99457, 99458, 99470, 99483 HCPCS: G0071, G0463, G0544, G2010, G2012, G2250, G2251, G2252, T1015	with	Depression or Other Behavioral Health Condition: ICD10CM: F01.511, F01.518, F06.4, F10-F16, F18-F25, F28-F34, F39-F43, F44.89, F45.21, F51.5, F53.0, F53.1, F60.0–F60.7, F60.81, F60.89, F60.9, F63.0–F63.3, F63.81, F63.89, F63.9, F68.10–F68.13, F68.8, F68.A, F84.0, F84.2, F84.3, F84.5, F84.8, F84.9, F90-F91, F93.0, F93.8, F93.9, F94.0–F94.2, F94.8, F94.9, O90.6, O99.340–O99.345

Antidepressant Medications

Description	Prescription			
Miscellaneous antidepressants	Bupropion	Vilazodone	Vortioxetine	
Monoamine oxidase inhibitors	Isocarboxazid	Phenelzine	Selegiline	Tranyloypromine
Phenylpiperazine antidepressants	Nefazodone	Trazodone		
Psychotherapeutic combinations	Amitriptyline-chlordiazepoxide	Amitriptyline-perphenazine	Fluoxetine-olanzapine	
SNRI antidepressants	Desvenlafaxine	Duloxetine	Levomilnacipran	Venlafaxine
SSRI antidepressants	Citalopram	Fluoxetine	Paroxetine mesylate	
	Escitalopram	Fluvoxamine	Paroxetine	Sertraline
Tetracyclic antidepressants	Maprotiline	Mirtazapine		
Tricyclic antidepressants	Amitriptyline	Amoxapine	Clomipramine	Desipramine
	Doxepin	Imipramine	Imipramine pamoate	
	Nortriptyline	Protriptyline	Trimipramine	

Exclusion Codes

Description	Codes
Bipolar Disorder	ICD10CM: F30.10-F30.13, F30.2-F30.4, F30.8, F30.9, F31.0, F31.10-F31.13, F31.2, F31.30-F31.32, F31.4, F31.5, F31.60-F31.64, F31.70-F31.78
Other Bipolar Disorder	ICD10CM: F31.81, F31.89, F31.9
Depression	ICD10CM: F01.511, F01.518, F32.0-F32.5, F32.81, F32.89, F32.9, F32.A, F33.0-F33.3, F33.40-F33.42, F33.8, F33.9, F34.1, F34.81, F34.89, F43.21, F43.23, F53.0, F53.1, O90.6, O99.340-O99.345

How to Improve HEDIS® Scores

- Use standardized clinical depression screening templates in charts and in electronic health records (EHRs). Ensure that these templates capture the score and screening result.
- If you are using the PHQ-2 assessment and the result is positive, conduct a PHQ-9. A positive PHQ-2 followed by a negative PHQ-9 counts toward the follow-up measure.
- If your practice/group uses a data aggregator, e.g., Cozeva® or Arcadia®, ensure that they can capture this measure in their system.
- Avoid missed opportunities by taking advantage of every office visit to provide clinical depression screening.
- An outpatient, telephone, e-visit, or virtual check-in follow-up are also acceptable to meet the measure requirements.
- The U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF) recommends screening for depression among adolescents 12 to 18 years of age and the general adult population, including pregnant and postpartum women. They also recommend that screening is implemented with adequate systems in place to ensure an accurate diagnosis, effective treatment, and appropriate follow-up.

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